

## NECK VEIN

- Congested pulsating
- CVP = 12~14 cm H<sub>2</sub>O, with systolic expansion (prominent V)

## PRECORDIAL EXAMINATION

- Median sternotomy Scar
- Epigastric pulsation from Rt V
- Lt Parasternal pulsation
- Diffuse apex with rocking movement
- Multiple hyperpigmented spots
- Cachexia جلد على عظم

## AUDCULTATE TRICUSPID AREA

- ↓S1, Pansystolic soft murmur ↑ with inspiration (TR)

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عرفة ARAFA

## NECK VEIN

- زي عبد الرحمن بالظبط

## PULSE

- 65 b/min , irregular , variable volume , with WHP , ...etc.

## AUSCULTATION

- Clicky S1
- Clicky S2
- Apex → pansystolic soft murmur , propagated to Axilla

## **FACE**

- No wasting of temporalis
- Jaundice , no cyanosis
- No puffiness of the eyelids
- Normal hair distribution
- There is pallor
- Normal hair line

## **PULSE**

- Rhythm → normal , 77 b/min , big pulse volume , equal on both side , WHP , Normal condition of blood vessels with Palpable dorsalis pedis artery.

## **AUSCULTATE APEX**

- ↑ S1
- Murmur on mitral area pansystolic propagate to axilla ↑ in Lt lat, position & exercise

## **FAST**

- No wasting of temporalis
- There is pallor
- No central cyanosis , the is jaundice
- Opacity on the Lt eye most probably corneal opacity
- Mongoloid feature (thalathemic feature )

## *PULSE*

- Regular 78 b/min , big pulse volume , equal on both sides with WHP , normal condition of blood vessels with palpable dorsalis pedis artery

## *AUSCULTATE AXES*

- ↑ S1
- Murmur of Mitral area pansystolic Propagated to axilla ↑ in Lt lat Position & exercise

## *INSPECTION & PALPATION OF APEX*

- Normal site in Lt 5<sup>th</sup> intercostal space in mid clavicular line , localized , hyperdynamic in character with no thrill
- Slight visible apical pulsation